

EMPIR



The EMPIR initiative is co-funded by the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme and the EMPIR Participating States

le cnam



Kick – off meeting

CNAM — St Denis (FR) — 22th/23th May 2019

Welcome to CNAM



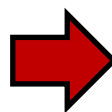
Gaël Obein
(Associate professor at CNAM)



Opening



May 2019



Avril 2022



The measurement of appearance

Definition of the measurand

Appearance is the visual sensation through which an object is perceived to have attributes such as size, shape, colour, texture, gloss, transparency, opacity, etc.

[CIE 175:2006](#)

Colour



Texture



Gloss



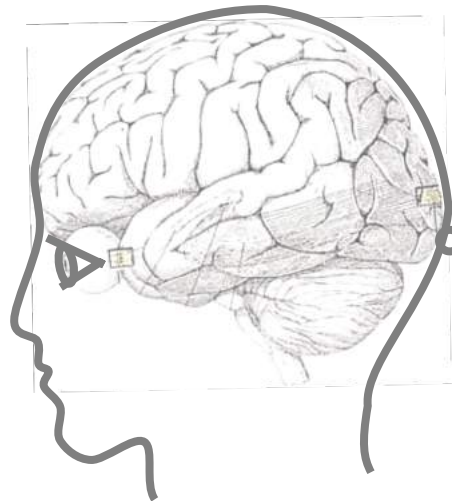
Translucency



The measurement of appearance



Physical Stimulus



Appearance

Appearance is a visual quantity

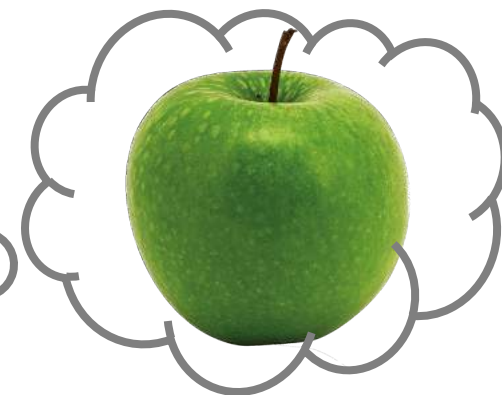
Measurand is not accessible by direct measurement



Assessment to the measurement of appearance



Physical Stimulus



Appearance

Development of
samples and scales



A

B

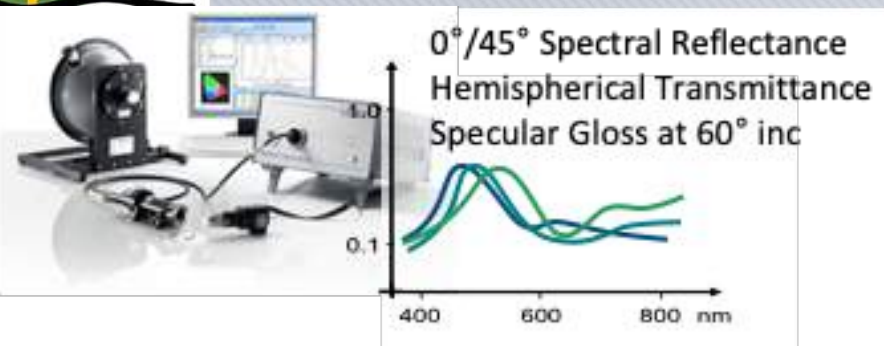
C

D

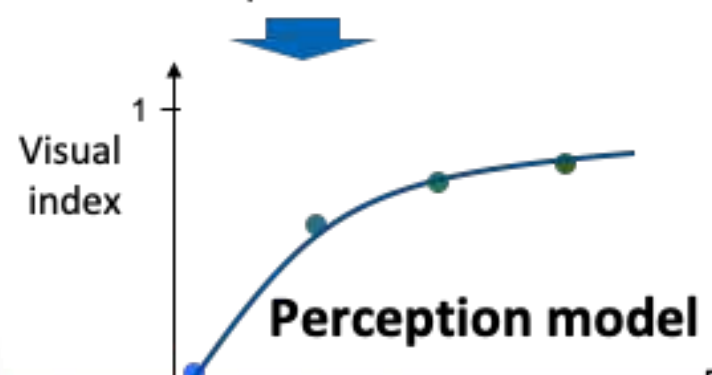
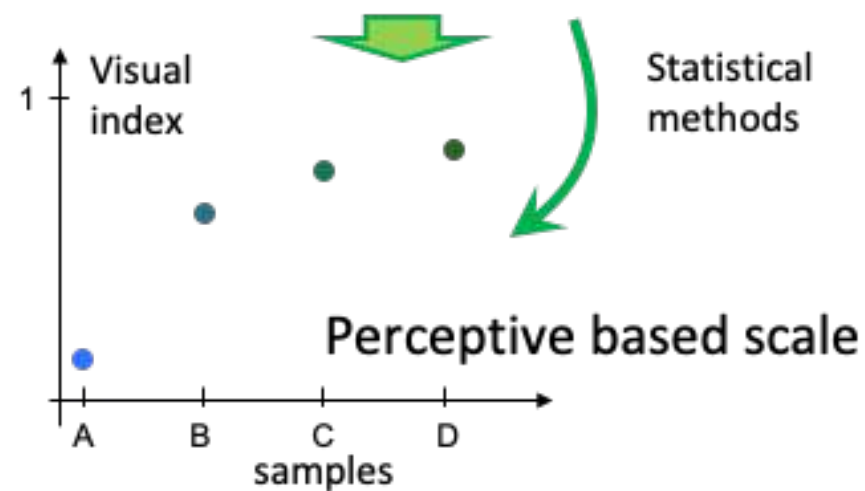
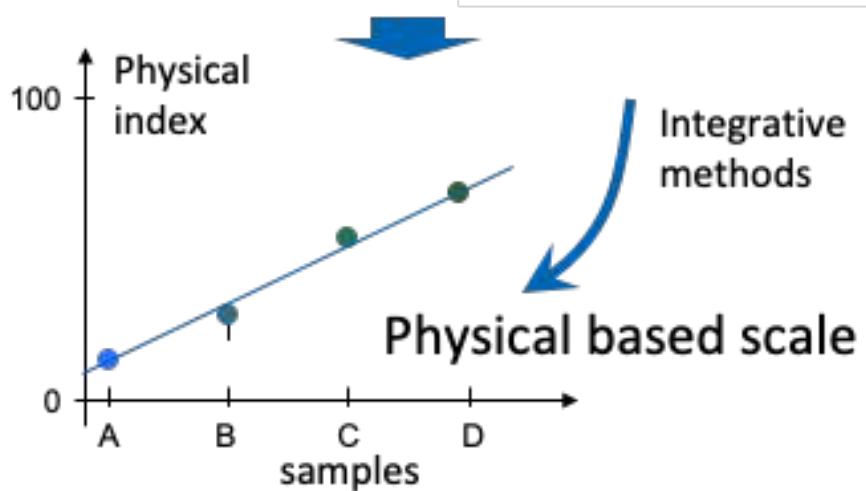




BxDiff
 JRP 18SIB



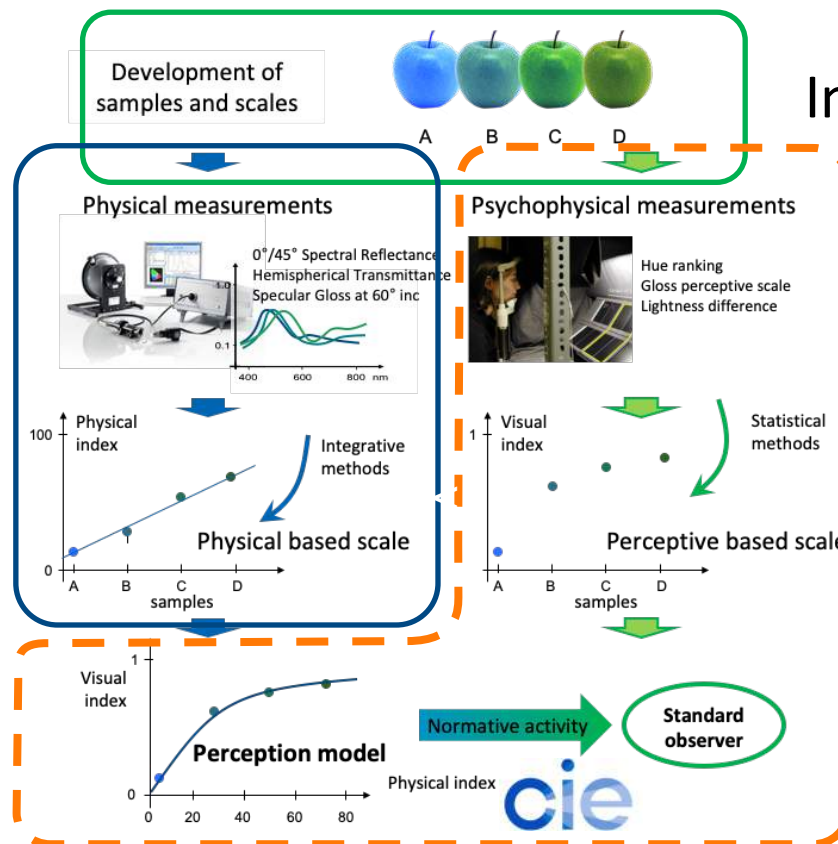
Hue ranking
 Gloss perceptive scale
 Lightness difference



Assessment to the measurement of appearance



NMIs



Industrials

Academics

Context in 1965

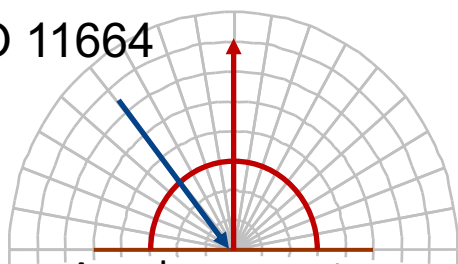


Comte Helen d'Argentre / Retro Emotion

Standard

measurement geometries

ISO 11664



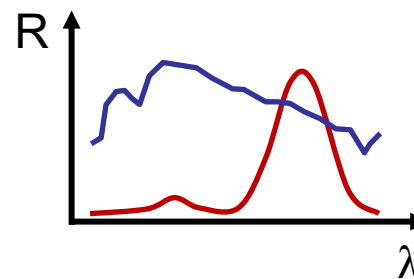
Angular geometry
(0/45° or 0/diff)

Portable

spectrophotometer



Spectral reflectance



Calibration tiles



Kick-off BxDiff

CNAM – St Denis – France – May 22th / 23th 2019

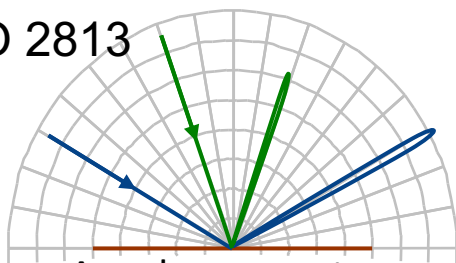
Context in 1965



Standard

measurement geometries

ISO 2813



Angular geometry
(60°, 20° & 85°)

Glossmeter



Gloss value

$$G_{60^\circ} = 98 \text{ gu}$$

Calibration tiles



Context in 2015



Goniochromatism



Context in 2015



Sparkle and graininess



Context in 2015



Gloss and anisotropy



Context in 2015



Translucidity in reflection and transmission



Context in 2015

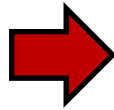


Physically based virtual prototyping

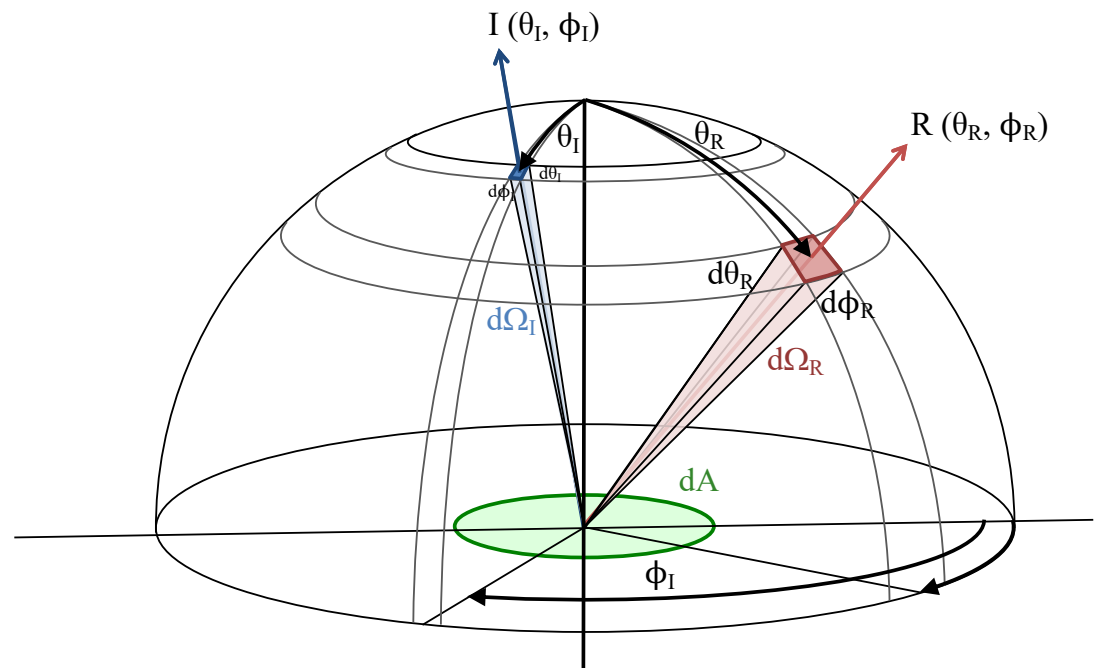


Quantity

0°/45°
0°/Diff



BRDF
Bidirectional Reflectance Distribution

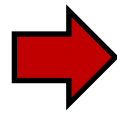


$$f(\theta_I, \phi_I, \theta_R, \phi_R, \Omega_R, \lambda, \sigma) = \frac{dL(\theta_I, \phi_I, \theta_R, \phi_R, \Omega_R, \lambda, \sigma)}{dE(\theta_I, \phi_I, \lambda, \sigma)}$$

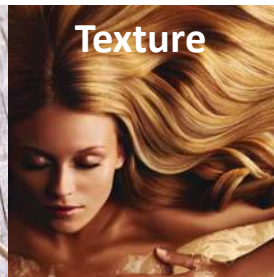
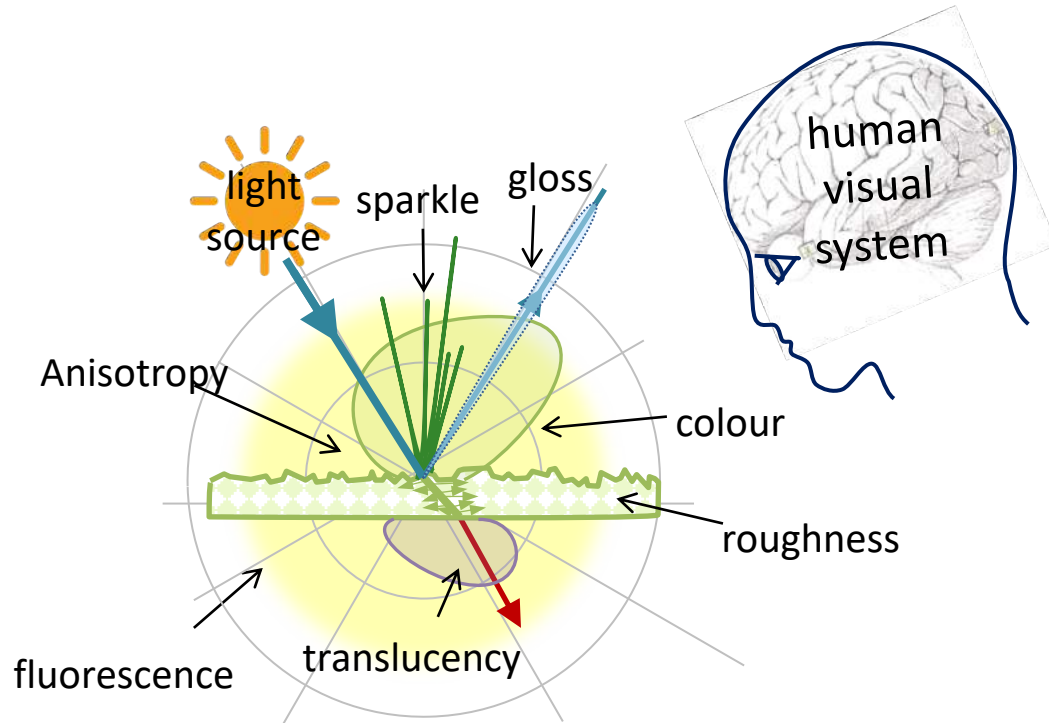
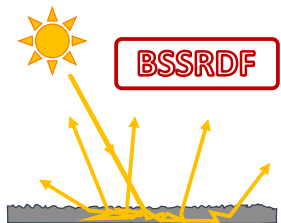
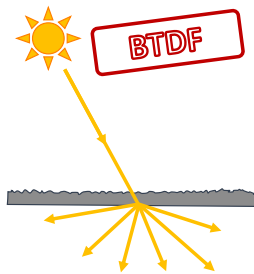
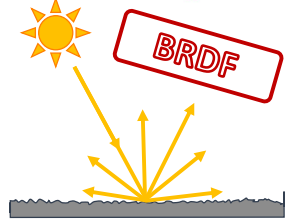


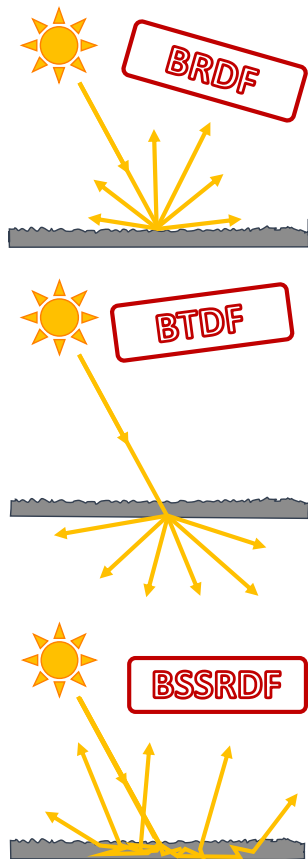


0°/45°
0°/Diff



Bidirectional Reflectance/Transmittance
Distribution





BRDF – BTDF - BSSRDF

All these measurements can't be performed at the highest level with a single equipment



Coordinated effort at the European metrological level

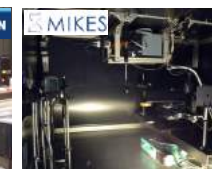
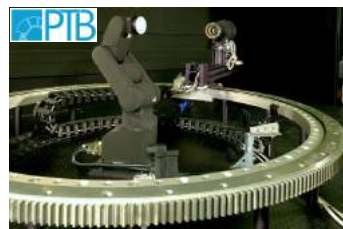
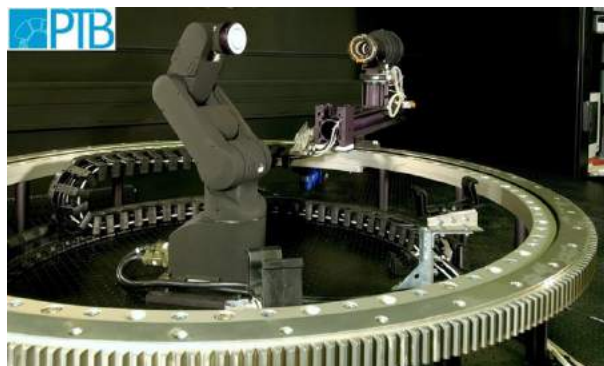


Ongoing coordinated action at EU level

PTB



CMI (CZ), CNAM (FR), CSIC (ES), INRIM (IT), Aalto (FI), MSL (NZ), PTB x2 (GE), METAS (CH), CMI (CZ)



2005

2013

2016

2017

2020

2019

2022

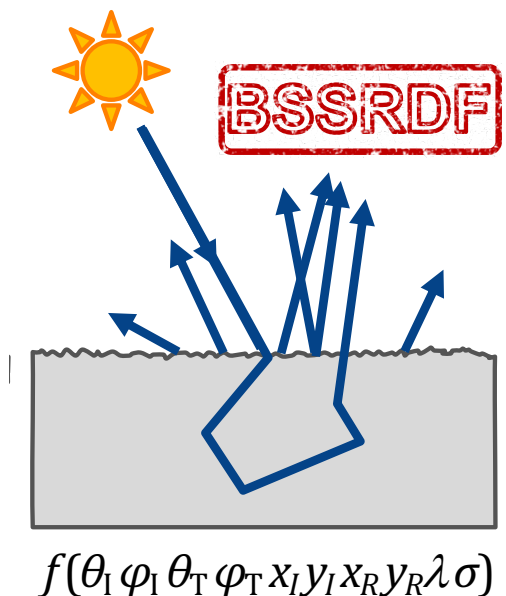
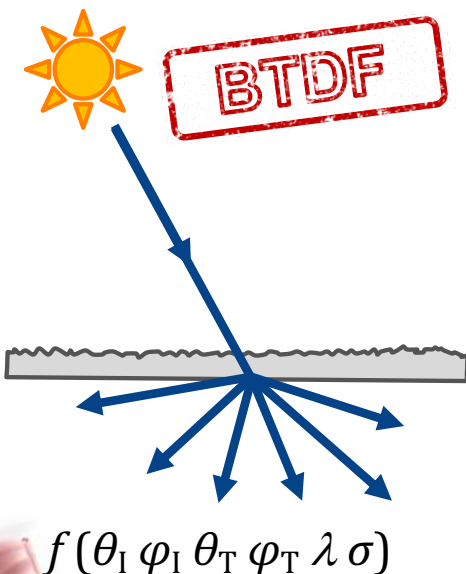


Kick-off BxDiff
CNAM – St Denis – France – May 22th / 23th 2019



Proposal

1. Developing primary reference facilities and standard artefacts for the measurement and the dissemination of the Bidirectional Transmittance Distribution Functions (BTDF) as a traceable quantity,
2. Developing primary reference facilities and standard artefacts for the measurement and the dissemination of the Bidirectional Scattering Surface Reflectance Distribution Function (BSSRDF) as a traceable quantity



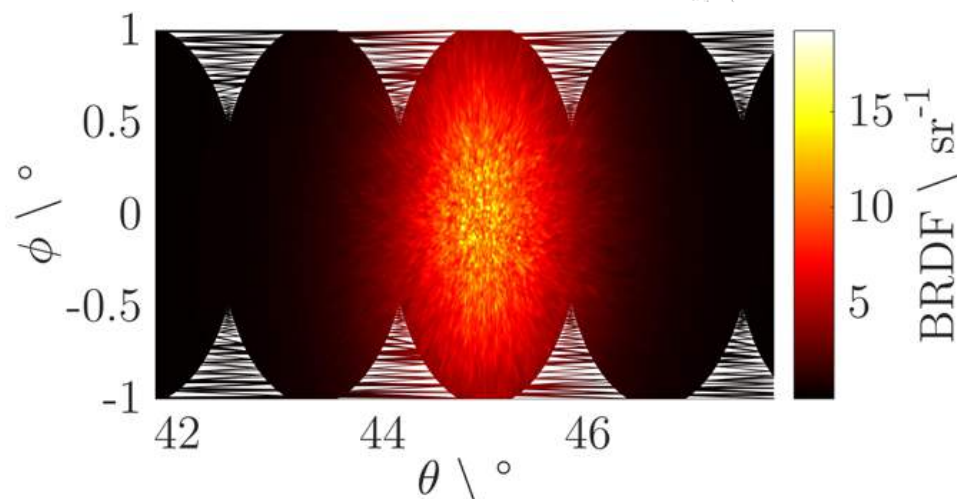
Proposal

- Addressing advanced metrological issues related to Bidirectional Reflectance Distribution Function (BRDF) measurement, including polarization, angles control and speckle induced effects in order to reduce by a factor 2 the measurement uncertainty at the highest level

Polarisation



Speckle



Proposal

4. Establishing a full metrological traceability of the BRDF from tiny objects (micrometric scale) to regular objects (centimetric scale),



5. Engaging with industry, academics and end-users know-how transfer, measurement techniques and reference materials issued from the project, in order to strengthen the level of traceability in the field of spectrophotometry, thus allowing a better control of the appearance of manufactured objects.



Consortium

9 national metrological institutes



3 academics



Budget : 1.6 M€

5 industrials



Stakeholders

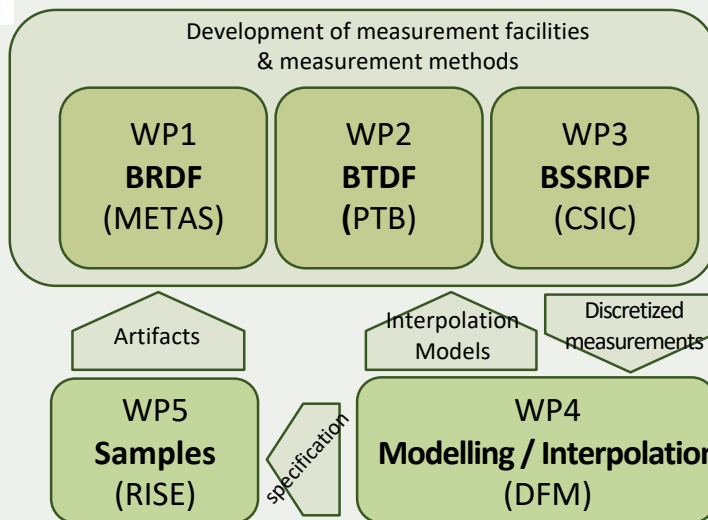


Structure

Implementation

Strong interaction with global standard organisation

Inputs in TC2-85 (BRDF), JTC12 (Sparkle)
JTC16 (Gloss), DR2-79 (Transmittance)



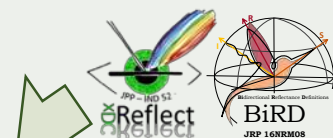
Traceable measurements

New quantities

New transfert artefacts

Technical recommendations

Fresh scientific heritage from
JRP xDReflect and **JRP BiRD**



WP7
Management
(CNAM)

WP6
Impact
(CMI)

New CMC
Website
Publications
Newsletters
Guidelines
Conferences
Workshops
Trainings
Database
Progress meetings

Collaboration with manufacturers of multiangle spectrophotometers and goniospectrophotometers representing more than 95% of market

